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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/747,993	12/30/2003	Douglas A. Hughes	66046-0006	6573
10291	7590	04/27/2005	EXAMINER	
RADER, FISHMAN & GRAUER PLLC 39533 WOODWARD AVENUE SUITE 140 BLOOMFIELD HILLS, MI 48304-0610			PANG, ROGER L	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			3681	

DATE MAILED: 04/27/2005

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

Office Action Summary	Application No.	Applicant(s)
	10/747,993	HUGHES, DOUGLAS A.
	Examiner	Art Unit
	Roger L Pang	3681

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --
Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on 08 March 2005.

2a) This action is **FINAL**. 2b) This action is non-final.

3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

4) Claim(s) 1-3,5-12 and 14-20 is/are pending in the application.

4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.

5) Claim(s) 1-3,5-10 and 20 is/are allowed.

6) Claim(s) 11-12, 14-19 is/are rejected.

7) Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.

8) Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner.

10) The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) accepted or b) objected to by the Examiner.
 Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
 Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).

11) The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).

a) All b) Some * c) None of:
 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892)
 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)
 3) Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____

4) Interview Summary (PTO-413)
 Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____

5) Notice of Informal Patent Application (PTO-152)

6) Other: _____

DETAILED ACTION

The following action is in response to the amendment filed for application 10/747,993 on March 8, 2005.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 112

The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

Claims 11-12, and 14-19 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. With regard to claim 11, the limitation of “the rotational output member” on line 7 lacks antecedent basis. Also, if said “rotational output member” is the same one being referenced in claim 12, then the wording in claim 12 should reflect that reference. Also, in claim 11, applicant claims that the clutch is “not provided for selecting a gear ratio of said change-gear transmission.” This is unclear, since in the present invention, said clutch provides a direction drive connection to either the first or second input shaft. Although this has not been labeled “a gear ratio” of the transmission, it still provides a gear ratio of 1:1. Therefore, the limitation is not entirely true. The clutch could be interpreted as a 6th ratio.

Claim Rejections - 35 USC § 102

The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(e) the invention was described in (1) an application for patent, published under section 122(b), by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent or (2) a patent granted on an application for patent by another filed in the United States before the invention by the applicant for patent, except that an

international application filed under the treaty defined in section 351(a) shall have the effects for purposes of this subsection of an application filed in the United States only if the international application designated the United States and was published under Article 21(2) of such treaty in the English language.

Claims 11-12, and 15-19 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(e) as being anticipated by Pels '247. With regard to claim 11, Pels teaches a power train system, comprising: a change-gear transmission having a first input shaft 2a and a second input shaft 2b; a first prime mover (engine); a twin clutch 7c that includes a first main clutch 5 positioned between the first prime mover and the first input shaft and a second main clutch 6 positioned between the first prime mover and the second input shaft; and a first input shaft clutch (Fig. 10) positioned between the first input shaft and a rotational output member (gear) to selectively fixed rotation of the rotational output member with the first input shaft 2a, and a second prime mover 10 operably connected to one of the first 2a and second input shafts. With regard to claim 12, Pels teaches the system, wherein the rotational output member is in said transmission (Fig. 10). With regard to claim 15, Pels teaches the system, wherein the first prime mover is an internal combustion engine and the second prime mover is one of an electric motor 10 and a hydraulic motor. With regard to claim 16, Pels teaches the system, wherein the first input shaft includes at least one first input gear 20b and the second input shaft includes at least one second input gear 18b (Fig. 2a). With regard to claim 17, Pels teaches the system, wherein the first and second input gears are secured to the first and second input shafts, respectively, for rotation therewith (Fig. 2a). With regard to claim 18, Pels teaches the system, wherein the transmission includes a countershaft 3a having at least two countershaft gears 12b/28b, and wherein each of the first and second input gears are meshed with a corresponding countershaft gear (Fig. 2a). With regard to claim 19, Pels teaches the system, wherein the countershaft gears are rotatably supported on the countershaft (Fig. 2a).

Allowable Subject Matter

Claims 1-3, 5-10 and 20 are allowed.

Claim 14 would be allowable if rewritten to overcome the rejection(s) under 35 U.S.C. 112, 2nd paragraph, set forth in this Office action and to include all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

Response to Arguments

With regard to the Pels reference, applicant argues that the first input shaft clutch is a gear ratio of the transmission, and therefore does not read upon the newly amended limitation. Please see the explanation of the 35 USC 112, second paragraph rejection. Also, applicant has not claimed what the rotational output member is an output of (in claim 11). In claim 12, if the applicant is claiming the rotational output member is within the transmission, then the gear connected to gear ratio VI can be considered an output rotary member of the transmission. Applicant has not narrowed this rotational output member to a final output of the transmission. Applicant's arguments have been considered, but are not persuasive.

FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

Submission of your response by facsimile transmission is encouraged. Group 3600's facsimile number is (703) 305-3597. Recognizing the fact that reducing cycle time in the processing and examination of patent applications will effectively increase a patent's term, it is to your benefit to submit responses by facsimile transmission whenever permissible. Such submission will place the response directly in our examining group's hands and will eliminate Post Office processing and delivery time as well as the PTO's mail room processing and delivery time. For a complete list of correspondence not permitted by facsimile transmission, see MPEP 502.01. In general,

most responses and/or amendments not requiring a fee, as well as those requiring a fee but charging such fee to a deposit account, can be submitted by facsimile transmission. Responses requiring a fee which applicant is paying by check should not be submitting by facsimile transmission separately from the check.

Responses submitted by facsimile transmission should include a Certificate of Transmission (MPEP 512). The following is an example of the format the certification might take:

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being facsimile transmitted to the Patent and Trademark Office (Fax No. (703) 305-3597) on _____ (Date)

Typed or printed name of person signing this certificate:

(Signature)

If your response is submitted by facsimile transmission, you are hereby reminded that the original should be retained as evidence of authenticity (37 CFR 1.4 and MPEP 502.02). Please do not separately mail the original or another copy unless required by the Patent and Trademark Office. Submission of the original response or a follow-up copy of the response after your response has been transmitted by facsimile will only cause further unnecessary delays in the

processing of your application; duplicate responses where fees are charged to a deposit account may result in those fees being charged twice.

Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to Roger L Pang whose telephone number is 571-272-7096. The examiner can normally be reached on 5:30am to 4:00pm.

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Charles Marmor can be reached on 571-272-7095. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 703-872-9306.

Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free).



Roger L Pang
Primary Examiner
Art Unit 3681

April 25, 2005